Write each of the two sentences below as one sentence. Use the Third Conditional with “had” (or “hadn’t”) + “wouldn’t have”.

1. Sam didn’t get up early. He was late for work.
   *If Sam had gotten up early, he wouldn’t have been late for work.*

2. We didn’t bring our umbrellas. We got wet.

3. Jake didn’t study. He failed the test.

4. I rode the bicycle. I fell off.

5. I met him yesterday. I knew his name.

6. The TV was broken. They were bored.

7. Isaac sat under a tree. An apple fell on his head.

8. Kevin got lost. He cried.

9. Jenny practiced a lot. She won the contest.

10. The firemen arrived. They put out the fire.

11. That was a funny joke. I laughed.

12. We didn’t clean the room. It was messy.
Grammar Focus  Third Conditional
Level  Intermediate

ANSWER KEY

1. If Sam had gotten up early, he wouldn’t have been late for class.
2. If we had brought our umbrellas, we wouldn’t have gotten wet.
3. If Jake had studied, he wouldn’t have failed the test.
4. If I hadn’t ridden the bicycle, I wouldn’t have fallen off.
5. If I hadn’t met him yesterday, I wouldn’t have known his name.
6. If the TV hadn’t been broken, they wouldn’t have been bored.
7. If Isaac hadn’t sat under a tree, an apple wouldn’t have fallen on his head.
8. If Kevin hadn’t gotten lost, he wouldn’t have cried.
9. If Jenny hadn’t practiced a lot, she wouldn’t have won the contest.
10. If the firemen hadn’t arrived, they wouldn’t have put out the fire.
11. If that hadn’t been a funny joke, I wouldn’t have laughed.
12. If we had cleaned the room, it wouldn’t have been messy.